

| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING                                         |                                                                              | LEADS AND SIGNALS        |                        |                                                                                 | <div><div>WBF Convention Card 2.19</div></div> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)                        |                                                                              | OPENING LEADS STYLE      |                        |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |
| Style: 1 level aggressive; 2 level rule 2/3                               |                                                                              | Lead                     | In Partner's Suit      |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |
| Responses : 1/1 F1 ; jump raise = PRE ; cue = F1; 1NT = 8-10; 2NT = 14-15 | Suit                                                                         | 4th                      | same                   |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |
| 2/1 NF ; jump shift = intermediate; JUMP-CUE = 4-card supp distr. values  | NT                                                                           | 4th                      | same                   |                                                                                 | Category: Natural - GREEN                                                                                                        |
| Reopening: jump shift = intermediate; 2NT = 19-20; cue = 2-suiter         | Subseq                                                                       | 4th                      | same                   |                                                                                 | Country: BRAZIL                                                                                                                  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)                         | Other: Vs NT, A asks CT/UB;K asks ATT                                        |                          |                        | Event:                                                                          | 2007 World Championships                                                                                                         |
| over 1♣/4th LIVE: 16-18 hcp, system on                                    |                                                                              |                          |                        | Players:                                                                        | VARGAS isabella - PACHECO juliana                                                                                                |
| over 1♦/♥/♠: 5+m 4M, 8-17                                                 | LEADS                                                                        |                          |                        | SYSTEM SUMMARY                                                                  |                                                                                                                                  |
| REOPENING: 11-16 HCP bal;                                                 | Lead                                                                         | Vs. Suit                 | Vs. NT                 |                                                                                 | GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE                                                                                                       |
| Responses: stayman (2♦/♥/♠ = min, 2NT = max w/ or w/o maj), transfers     | Ace                                                                          | AKx(+)                   | AKx(+);                |                                                                                 | NATURAL with 5-card majors; strong 2♣                                                                                            |
|                                                                           | King                                                                         | AK ;KQx(+)               | KQ(J/10)x(+); AKJ10(+) |                                                                                 | 2/1 in comp. = F1; Two-way Checkback stayman: 2♣ = INV; 2♦=FG                                                                    |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)                             | Queen                                                                        | QJx(+)                   | QJx(+);KQ109x          |                                                                                 | 4th suit is FG. ART 1♣/♦-1♥-1♠: 2♣ (INV); 2♦ (GF).                                                                               |
| 1-Suit: WEAK or INTERMEDIATE (vul x non-vu) New suit=F1; 2NT=asks         | Jack                                                                         | J10x(+); KJ10x(+)        | same                   |                                                                                 | 2♦ weak in a Mi; 2♥/♠: 2-suited 5+♥/♠ 5+m                                                                                        |
| 2-Suit: (1m)-2NT: ♥+om; (1M)-2M: OM+♦;                                    | 10                                                                           | 109x(+);H109x(+)         | same                   |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                           | 9                                                                            | 9x ; 98x(+); H98x(+)     | same                   |                                                                                 | 1NT Openings: 15-17 HCP BAL (may be bad 18)                                                                                      |
| Reopen: 2NT=BAL(19-20 HCP);JUMP=INTERMEDIATE                              | Hi-x                                                                         | Sx ;xSx ;HxS ;HxxS ;xSxx | same                   |                                                                                 | 2 OVER 1 ResponsesART GF 2♣/1x; others NAT FG                                                                                    |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)                       | Lo-x                                                                         | xxS                      | same                   |                                                                                 | SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE                                                                                            |
| (1M)-2M=OM+♣; Response: 2NT asks                                          | SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY                                                 |                          |                        | INVERTED 1♠/1NT RESPONSES TO 1♥ only in 1st/2nd seats                           |                                                                                                                                  |
| (1m)-2m = majors Response: 2NT asks ;                                     |                                                                              | Partners Lead            | Declarer's Lead        | Discarding                                                                      | 2♦ op. weak in 2♥ or ♠. 2M op. : 2-suited 5+M 5+m                                                                                |
| (1m) - 3m =♠+om; (1M)-3M= minors, strong hand                             | Suit:1st                                                                     | Hi=DISCRG                | Hi/lo=O                | Hi=DISCRG                                                                       | 1M - 2NT/3♣/3♦/3♥ = TRF, 6+ INV or NAT STR GF                                                                                    |
| Reopening: (1M) 2M = Michaels; (1m) 2m = majors                           | 2nd                                                                          | Hi/lo=O                  | S/P                    | Hi/lo=O                                                                         | 1♦ - 2♥ = INV w/ ♣ or strong w/♥ ; 1♣ - 2♦ = INV w/ supp ; 1♦ - 3♣ = INV w/ supp                                                 |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)                                 | 3rd                                                                          | S/P                      | Hi=DISCRG              | S/P                                                                             | TRANSFER AFTER 1x - (DBL), 1M (2OM), 1NT (2X), (1X) 1M (DBL);                                                                    |
| DBL = 5+ m and 4+ maj; 2♣ = both maj;                                     | NT: 1st                                                                      | as above                 | as above               | as above                                                                        | FIT JUMP RAISES IN COMPETITION;                                                                                                  |
| 2♦ = 6+ M (possible 5M + 4m good hand); 2♥/♠ = 5♥/♠ + 4m; 2NT = minors    | 2nd                                                                          |                          |                        |                                                                                 | (1M) - 2NT = ♦ + OM; (1M) - 3♣ = ♣+♦ ; (1M) - 2M = OM + ♣                                                                        |
| 3-level = nat pre                                                         | 3rd                                                                          |                          |                        |                                                                                 | (1m) - 2NT = 2-suiter lowest suits; (1m) - 2m = majors (5+4+, 11-15) (1m)-3m = ♠+om                                              |
| balancing: DBL shows strength                                             | Signals (including Trumps): Trumps:Hi-lo shows interest in ruff or ATT for a |                          |                        | 3NT opening bid = Gambling                                                      |                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                           | particular suit                                                              |                          |                        | (2M) - 3M = OM + ♣; 4♣ = ♣+♦; 4♦ = OM+♦                                         |                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                           |                                                                              |                          |                        | (3m) - 4♣ = Om + major; (3m) - 4♦ = majors                                      |                                                                                                                                  |
| VS. PREEMPTS ( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)                         | DOUBLES                                                                      |                          |                        | (2♦ weak) 4♣/♦ = ♣+♥/♠;                                                         |                                                                                                                                  |
| Cue=2-suiter; DBL=take-out; Jumps = tactical; NT=nat bal                  | TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)                                |                          |                        | (1♦/M)-1NT: 4M and 5+m, 8-17                                                    |                                                                                                                                  |
| AGAINST 3m: 4♣ = ♣ + maj, 4♦ = majors; AGAINST 3NT gambling: 4♣=♦+♥;      | May be light (10 HCP) with classic shape                                     |                          |                        | 1x-2♣: ART relay, almost GF (may have 4-card Major over 1m)                     |                                                                                                                                  |
| 4♦ = majors; 4♥ = ♥+♣; 4♠ = ♠+♣; DBL = one major or ♦+♠ (see 7)           | CUE-BID is F1 and promises rebid;RESP DBL after M=4 OM;                      |                          |                        | SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES                                                  |                                                                                                                                  |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS                                            | 2NT for T/O;AFTER (RDL) JUMP IS PRE; Reopening:may be slightly unshaped      |                          |                        | NORMALLY SHOWS SHORTNESS IN OPPONENTS SUIT                                      |                                                                                                                                  |
| Against 1♣: DBL=♣+M;1NT=2-suiter w/o ♣;2NT=minors                         | SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES                        |                          |                        | (2/3X) DBL (5X) or (2/3X) 3Y (5X) PASS = FORCES TO DBL;                         |                                                                                                                                  |
| Jumps=weak                                                                | NEG DBL THRU 4♥ ;1♣-(1♦)-DBL=both majors                                     |                          |                        | If opp vul against not PASS = NF                                                |                                                                                                                                  |
| Against 2♣: DBL=♣+M;2NT=2-suiter w/o ♣;3NT=minors                         | 1m-(1♥)-DBL=exactly 4♠ ; 1m-(1♠)-DBL suggests 4+♥;                           |                          |                        | IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE                                        |                                                                                                                                  |
| Jumps=weak                                                                | RESP DBL thru: 4♥; (4♠)-DBL=OPT DBL; (4♠)-4NT=T/O;                           |                          |                        | TWO-WAY DRURY ; specialized cue bids; 5NT =pick-up a slam                       |                                                                                                                                  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE                                           | SUPP DBL when RHO interferes; MAX DBL when there is no                       |                          |                        | SPLINTER BIDS IN FG SITUATIONS=DISTRIBUTIONAL VALUES                            |                                                                                                                                  |
| TRF over 1m-DBL (from 1♦ to single raise)                                 | room to invite;2NT for T/O in many situations;                               |                          |                        | LEBENSÖHL: AFTER (2X)-DBL.; 2NT t/o in many situations; 2♣ - (2/3X) - DBL = neg |                                                                                                                                  |
| TRF over 1M-DBL (from 1NT to single raise)                                | 2M-(DBL)-2NT = Forces to 3♣;2M-(DBL)-3X = Transfer L/D;                      |                          |                        | 1m - (1NT): 2♣ majors; good/bad in some situations; WOLF sign-off               |                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                           | L/D DBL against high-level contracts;                                        |                          |                        | Psychics: RARE                                                                  |                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                           | (1/2NT)- pass- (3NT)-DBL suggests a ♠ lead.                                  |                          |                        |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                                           |                                                                              |                          |                        |                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                  |

| OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS                                                        |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Opening                                                                         | Artificial | Min. | Neg Dble thr | Description                  | Responses                                             | Subsequent Auction                             | Passed Hand Bidding                      |
| 1♣                                                                              |            | 3    | 4♥           | 11-21 HCP NATURAL            | NAT; 1NT=6-10 HCP; 2NT=11-12HCP ; 2♣=ART GF           | JUMP REBID=F1; RELAYs if opener rebids suit    | JUMP SHIFT = FIT SHOWING                 |
| 1♣                                                                              |            |      |              |                              | 3NT=16-17HCP w/ 4♣; 2♦=limit raise;                   | Two-way Check-back Stayman; WOLF sign-off      |                                          |
| 1♣                                                                              |            |      |              |                              | 3♣=6-9HCP w/ 5♣                                       | AFTER 1M response: 3OM=18-20 w/ 4-card support |                                          |
| 1♦                                                                              |            | 3    | 4♥           | 11-21 HCP NATURAL            | NAT; 2♣=ART FG; 2♥=ART (NAT strong or limit w/♣);     | SAME AS ABOVE                                  | AS ABOVE                                 |
| 1♦                                                                              |            |      |              |                              | 3♣=limit raise; 3NT=13-15 bal no major; 2♦=NAT FG     | (see 8 and 9)                                  |                                          |
| 1♦                                                                              |            |      |              |                              | 3♦=6-9 HCP w/ 5♦                                      |                                                |                                          |
| 1♥                                                                              |            | 5    | 4♦           | NATURAL 11-21HCP             | 1♠=RELAY(4-12HCP);1NT=5♠; 2; 3♥=6-9 w/4-card supp     | OVER 1♠: 1NT=4♠ (12-14); 3♠=6♥5♠               | TWO-WAY DRURY; 3♣ = NAT INV; JUMP SHIFT= |
| 1♥                                                                              |            |      |              |                              | 2NT/3♣: TRF, 6+ INV or STR GF; 3♦: INV 4-card raise   | 2NT after 1♥-2♥ = inv with any shape           | FIT-SHOWING; 2NT= 4-card supp + ♣;       |
| 1♥                                                                              |            |      |              |                              | 3NT=4/5 card supp singleton OM; 2♠=NAT inv; splinters | 3NT after 1♥-1NT = 4♠ distibutional values     |                                          |
| 1♠                                                                              |            | 5    | 4♥           | NAT 11-21HCP                 | 1NT=90% F1; Others = as above                         |                                                | AS ABOVE                                 |
| 1NT                                                                             |            |      | 3♠           | 15-17 HCP BAL                | 2♣=STAYMAN;TRF                                        |                                                | SAME                                     |
| 1NT                                                                             |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| 1NT                                                                             |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| 2♣                                                                              | x          | 0    |              | ART any shape or BAL 23 HCP+ | 2♦=6HCP+; 2♥=NEG (no Ace); 2♠/3♣/♦=NAT; 2NT=5♥+       | AFTER 2♣ - 2♦: 2♥: either 5+♥ or any BAL       | SAME                                     |
| 2♦                                                                              | X          | 0    |              | weak in ♥ or ♠               | 3♥/♠/4♥: P/C. 2♥/♠/NT: relay                          |                                                |                                          |
| 2♥                                                                              |            | 5    |              | 5+♥ 5+m, 6-10                | 2NT: asking, raises: P/C, new suit: F1                |                                                |                                          |
| 2♠                                                                              |            | 5    |              | 5+♠ 5+m, 6-10                | 2NT: asking, raises: P/C, new suit: F1                |                                                |                                          |
| 2NT                                                                             |            |      |              | BAL 21-22 HCP                | 3♣=SP STAY; 3♦/♥=TRF to ♥/♠; 3♠=3-suiter or minors;   | NAT                                            | SAME                                     |
| 2NT                                                                             |            |      |              |                              | 4♣/♦: NAT SLAMISH                                     |                                                |                                          |
| 3♣                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | 3♦ asks the hand; 4♦ asks singleton (see 2)           | NAT                                            | SAME                                     |
| 3♦                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | 4♣: asks the singleton (see3); others NAT             |                                                |                                          |
| 3♥                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | 3♠ = NAT F1;MINOR = CUE.                              | NATURAL                                        | SAME                                     |
| 3♠                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | MINOR=cue; 4♥=to play                                 |                                                |                                          |
| 3NT                                                                             | x          |      |              | Gambling                     | 4♣ = asks the singleton ; 4♦ = asks 8th card;         | NATURAL                                        | NATURAL                                  |
| 4♣                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | NATURAL                                               |                                                |                                          |
| 4♦                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | NATURAL                                               |                                                |                                          |
| 4♥                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | SHARPLES; special 4NT blackwood (see5); 4♠=to play    |                                                |                                          |
| 4♠                                                                              |            | 6    |              | NAT PRE                      | SHARPLES; special 4NT blackwood (see 5)               |                                                |                                          |
| 4NT                                                                             | X          |      |              | MINOR 2-SUITED               | NATURAL                                               |                                                |                                          |
| 5♣                                                                              |            | 7    |              | NAT                          |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| 5♦                                                                              |            | 7    |              | NAT                          |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| 5♥                                                                              |            | 7    |              | NAT                          |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| 5♠                                                                              |            | 7    |              | NAT                          |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| 5NT                                                                             |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| HIGH LEVEL BIDDING                                                              |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| ROMAN BLACKWOOD; DIPO at 5-level; DEPO at 6-level or above trump suit           |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| EXCLUSION BLACKWOOD; 5NT asking aces when no available room                     |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| TRUMP-QUEEN asking;                                                             |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| JUMP to 5NT GSF: ♠-suit: 6♣=0 or Q; 6♦=K or A; 6♥=K or A + extra-lenght; 6♠=2 H |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| ♥-suit: 6♣=0 or Q; 6♦=K or A; 6♥=K or A + extra-lenght; 7♥=2 H                  |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| ♦-suit: 6♣=0; 6♦=1 H; others= 2 H                                               |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |
| JUMP to 5NT (no clear fit) = pick-up a slam                                     |            |      |              |                              |                                                       |                                                |                                          |